

Michigan Department of Civil Service

REGULATION

Appointing Authority Letter Reference: CS-6959	Effective Date: October 11, 2001	Index Reference: Disbursements for Personal Services	Regulation Number: 7.01
Issuing Bureau: Personal Services Review	Rule Reference: Rule 7 (Disbursements for Personal Services)		Replaces: Reg. 7.01 (CS-6943, May 1, 2001)
Subject: DISBURSEMENTS FOR PERSONAL SERVICES OUTSIDE THE CLASSIFIED SERVICE			

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1. **PURPOSE**

Chapter 7 of the Civil Service Rules [Disbursements for Personal Services] establishes the basic standards and procedures for an appointing authority to request approval from the department of civil service to make disbursements for personal services performed by persons outside the classified work force. This regulation establishes supplementary standards, guidelines, and procedures approved by the state personnel director to implement Chapter 7. The guidelines in this regulation have been issued by the state personnel director to provide authoritative, useful, and consistent guidance to the department of civil service, appointing authorities, and others in implementing Chapter 7 of the Civil Service Rules. A guideline may be relied upon for guidance if it applies to the facts of a particular request.

2. **CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION RULE REFERENCE**

Rule 7-1 Disbursements for Personal Services

7-1.1 Requirements

An appointing authority shall not make or authorize disbursements for personal services outside the classified service until the provisions of article 11, section 5, of the constitution and the civil service rules and regulations have been complied with in every particular.

7-1.2 Disapproval by State Personnel Director

If an appointing authority makes or authorizes disbursements for personal services outside the classified service in violation of article 11, section 5, of the constitution or an applicable civil service rule or regulation, the state personnel director may disapprove any further disbursements by written order. If an appointing authority fails or refuses to comply with an order of the director, the director is authorized to take all appropriate action, including filing a civil action, to compel compliance with the disapproval order.

Rule 7-2 Jurisdiction

7-2.1 Civil Service Review or Approval not Required

An appointing authority is not required to seek or obtain civil service approval for any of the following disbursements outside the classified service:

- (a) Not personal services.*** *Disbursements that are not for personal services.*
- (b) Exempt and excepted employees.*** *Disbursements to persons occupying positions excepted from the classified service by article 11, section 5, of the constitution, or exempted by the state personnel director under rule 1-9.2 [Exempt Positions].*

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- (c) **Mixed disbursements.** *Disbursements for personal services that are included with other disbursements if (1) the predominant purpose of the mixed disbursements is not for personal services and (2) the personal services are logically or practically related to the predominant purpose of the mixed disbursements.*
- (d) **Grants.** *Disbursements of grants.*
- (e) **Federal law.** *Disbursements under federal law if the use of the classified service is not an option.*
- (f) **Intergovernmental disbursements.** *Disbursements to any of the following governments or their political subdivisions:*
 - (1) *One or more of the states of the United States.*
 - (2) *The United States.*
 - (3) *Canada.*
- (g) **Intragovernmental disbursements.** *Disbursements to any of the following public bodies:*
 - (1) *An agency of the executive, judicial, or legislative branch of the state of Michigan.*
 - (2) *A political subdivision of the state of Michigan, including, but not limited to, a county, township, city, village, or district.*
 - (3) *Any governmental body created by agreement of any two or more counties, townships, cities, villages, or districts, as authorized by law.*
 - (4) *A nonprofit community board, agency, or corporation created under local, state, or federal law to exercise a governmental function.*
 - (5) *A public university, public college, public community college, or other public school.*
- (h) **Court ordered disbursements.** *Disbursements made pursuant to a court order requiring disbursements for personal services, if the court retains jurisdiction of the matter or the matter is subject to further court review.*

7-2.2 Complaints

A complaint that an appointing authority has made or authorized disbursements for personal services in violation of article 11, section 5, of the constitution or a civil service rule or regulation must be filed with the state personnel director under the procedures authorized in rule 7-9.

Rule 7-3 Standards for Disbursements for Personal Services

Except as provided in rule 7-2, an appointing authority may make or authorize disbursements for personal services outside the classified service only if the personal services meet one or more of the following standards:

- (a) **Standard A.** The personal services are temporary, intermittent, or irregular.*
- (b) **Standard B.** The personal services are (1) so specialized, technical, peculiar, or unique that they are not recognized as normal to the classified service or (2) the appointing authority is unable to recruit enough qualified candidates willing to accept a classified position.*
- (c) **Standard C.** The personal services involve (1) the use of equipment, materials, or facilities not reasonably available to the agency at the time and place required and (2) the estimated cost to the agency in procuring such equipment or materials and establishing the needed positions would be disproportionate to the contract cost.*
- (d) **Standard D.** The personal services would be obtained at substantial savings over the proposed period of disbursements when compared with having the same personal services performed by the classified work force. The personal services do not meet this standard if, despite the savings over the proposed period of disbursements, substantial savings would not likely be realized over the long term. Savings are “substantial” if the average annual savings over the proposed period of disbursements are equal to or greater than the minimum required savings computed using the table below:*

Col. 1 Projected Average Annual Disbursements		Col. 2 Minimum Required Average Annual Savings
<i>From:</i>	<i>To:</i>	Must Equal:
\$ 1	\$ 25,000	25 % of avg. annual cost
25,001	50,000	20 % (minimum \$6,250)
50,001	100,000	15 % (minimum \$10,000)
100,001	200,000	12.5% (minimum \$15,000)
200,001	500,000	10 % (minimum \$25,000)
500,001	1,000,000	Minimum \$50,000
1,000,001	And above	5 % of avg. annual cost

Rule 7-4 Disbursements to Special Personal Service Employees

An appointing authority may make disbursements for personal services to a special personal services employee under the following conditions:

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- (a) **Standards.** *The personal services meet Standard A or Standard B in rule 7-3.*
- (b) **Procedures.** *The disbursements for personal services have been approved under the request procedures in rule 7-6 or preauthorized under rule 7-7.*

Rule 7-5 Disbursements to Independent Contractors

An appointing authority may make disbursements for personal services to an independent contractor under the following conditions:

- (a) **Standards.** *The personal services meet one or more of the standards in rule 7-3.*
- (b) **Procedures.** *The disbursements for personal services have been approved under the request procedures in rule 7-6 or preauthorized under rule 7-7.*

Rule 7-6 Prior Written Approval by Civil Service Staff

7-6.1 Procedure

An appointing authority may submit to the department of civil service a request for approval to make disbursements for personal services outside the classified service. Civil service staff shall (1) receive and evaluate the request, (2) receive and evaluate information submitted by other interested parties, and (3) issue a written technical decision. The staff shall approve the request, with or without conditions, or shall deny the request.

7-6.2 Approval

Civil service approval of a request to make disbursements for personal services outside the classified service must include the following:

- (a) *The maximum aggregate dollar amount the appointing authority is authorized to disburse for the requested personal services during the approved period.*
- (b) *The specific personal services that the appointing authority is authorized to purchase outside the classified service with approved disbursements.*
- (c) *The period during which the appointing authority is authorized to make approved disbursements.*
- (d) *Any other requirement, condition, or restriction on the disbursements necessary to ensure that the appointing authority complies with article 11, section 5, of the constitution and the civil service rules and regulations.*

7-6.3 Effective Date of Staff Decision

- (a) **One interested party.** *If the appointing authority is the only interested party participating in the staff review, the technical decision is effective upon its issuance, unless a later date is specified in the technical decision.*

(b) Two or more interested parties.

- (1) Effective date.** *If more than one interested party participates in the staff review, the technical decision is effective 14 calendar days after the date the technical decision is issued, unless a different date is specified in the technical decision or the state personnel director issues a stay.*
- (2) Request for stay.** *An interested party intending to appeal the technical decision may file a request that the state personnel director stay the effective date of the decision pending appeal. The request for a stay must be received by the director within 10 calendar days after the date the technical decision is issued. The director may stay the effective date of the technical decision pending a technical appeal if the director determines that (1) it is unlikely that the request meets any of the standards for approval and (2) a stay is in the best interest of the classified service.*

7-6.4 Complaint Regarding Technical Decision

An interested party who participated at the staff review may file a technical disbursement complaint as provided in rule 8-3 [Technical Complaints]. The technical complaint must be received by the department of civil service and all other interested parties within 14 calendar days after the date the technical disbursement decision is issued.

7-6.5 Compliance

An appointing authority shall comply with all requirements, conditions, and restrictions established in the civil service approval of a request to make or authorize disbursements for personal services outside the classified service. By way of example only, an appointing authority is prohibited from doing any of the following:

- (a)** *Disbursing funds in excess of the approved maximum aggregate dollar amount.*
- (b)** *Disbursing funds for personal services other than approved personal services.*
- (c)** *Disbursing funds for personal services performed outside the period approved for the disbursements.*
- (d)** *Failing to comply with any requirement, condition, or restriction established in the civil service approval.*

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Rule 7-7 Preauthorized Approval

7-7.1 Publication of List

The department of civil service shall establish and publish a list of personal services deemed to meet one or more of the standards of rule 7-3 without further review.

7-7.2 Use of Preauthorized Approval

An appointing authority may make or authorize disbursements for any preauthorized personal services without submitting a request or obtaining prior written approval of the department of civil service under rule 7-6. When making or authorizing disbursements for preauthorized personal services, the appointing authority shall comply with all requirements, conditions, and restrictions established by the department of civil service for the use of the list of the preauthorized personal services.

7-7.3 Reporting

As a condition of using the preauthorized list, the appointing authority shall report all disbursements for preauthorized personal services as required by statute and the civil service regulations.

7-7.4 Additions to Preauthorized List

An appointing authority seeking to add personal services to the list of preauthorized personal services may file a request with the department of civil service under the procedures authorized in rule 7-6. Civil service approval of a request to add personal services to the list of preauthorized personal services must include the following:

- (a) A description of the particular type of personal services being added to the list of preauthorized personal services.*
- (b) The standard in rule 7-3 that the added personal services is deemed to satisfy.*
- (c) Any other requirement, condition, or restriction on the use of the preauthorization necessary to ensure that the appointing authority complies with article 11, section 5, of the constitution and the civil service rules and regulations.*

7-7.5 Complaints or Appeals

Any complaint regarding the use of the preauthorized approval process or any disbursements for personal services made or authorized under the preauthorized approval process must be brought under the procedures authorized in rule 7-9. Any complaint regarding a technical decision to add personal services to the preauthorized list must be brought by an interested party under the technical appeal procedures in rule 8-3 [Technical Complaints].

Rule 7-8 Emergency Disbursements

An appointing authority may authorize or make disbursements for personal services outside the classified service without prior civil service approval when an emergency occurs. The emergency personal services must not continue beyond 28 calendar days without approval of the department of civil service. The department may approve continuation of emergency services for an additional period not to exceed 28 calendar days.

Rule 7-9 Complaints and Investigations**7-9.1 Investigation by State Personnel Director**

- (a) Complaint required.** *Any person who alleges that an appointing authority has made or authorized disbursements for personal services outside the classified service in violation of article 11, section 5, of the constitution or a civil service rule or regulation must file a complaint with the state personnel director and serve a copy on the appointing authority and the state employer.*
- (b) Examples of violations.** *Alleged violations for which a complaint must be filed include, but are not limited to, the following:*

 - (1)** *The appointing authority has made or authorized disbursements for personal services outside the classified service in violation of article 11, section 5, of the constitution.*
 - (2)** *The appointing authority has made or authorized disbursements for personal services outside the classified service without obtaining approval required by the civil service rules or regulations.*
 - (3)** *The appointing authority has made or authorized any of the following disbursements for personal services outside the classified service:*

 - (A)** *Disbursements in excess of the maximum aggregate dollar amount approved by civil service.*
 - (B)** *Disbursements for personal services other than those approved by civil service.*
 - (C)** *Disbursements for personal services performed outside the period approved by civil service.*
 - (D)** *Disbursements that do not comply with a requirement, condition, or restriction established in the civil service approval.*
 - (4)** *The appointing authority obtained civil service approval by fraud, material misrepresentation, or failure to disclose material facts.*

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- (5) *The appointing authority made or authorized improper preauthorized disbursements for personal services.*
- (6) *The appointing authority failed to report disbursements for personal services as required by law, including the civil service rules and regulations.*
- (7) *The appointing authority failed to document adequately its compliance with the civil service rules and regulations.*

7-9.2 Action by State Personnel Director

After reviewing the complaint, the state personnel director may act on the complaint or may appoint a person to conduct an inquiry and make a recommendation for action to the director. If the director finds that an appointing authority has made or authorized disbursements for personal services outside the classified service contrary to article 11, section 5, of the constitution or a civil service rule or regulation, the director may disapprove disbursements for personal services or take other appropriate action to ensure compliance with the constitution and the civil service rules and regulations.

7-9.3 Appeal of Director's Determination

A determination of the state personnel director under rule 7-9 is final unless a party to the inquiry files an application for leave to appeal to the civil service commission under rule 8-7 within 28 calendar days after the date the director's determination is issued.

Rule 7-10 Audit and Enforcement

The department of civil service shall periodically audit appointing authorities to ensure that they are complying with article 11, section 5, of the constitution and the civil service rules and regulations governing disbursements for personal services outside the classified service. If the state personnel director determines that an appointing authority has not substantially complied with article 11, section 5, of the constitution or the rules and regulations, the state personnel director may (1) require the appointing authority to file a written request and obtain prior written approval from the department of civil service for all disbursements for personal services outside the classified service and (2) take such other action as will reasonably ensure that the appointing authority complies with article 11, section 5, of the constitution and the rules and regulations in the future.

Rule 7-11 Contract Requirements

Every contract by a state agency that authorizes disbursements for personal services outside the classified service must contain a provision that the state is obligated to comply with article 11, section 5, of the constitution and applicable

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civil service rules and regulations. The provision must also give notice that, notwithstanding any other provision of the contract to the contrary, the state personnel director is authorized to disapprove contractual disbursements for personal services if the director determines that the contract or the disbursements violate article 11, section 5, of the constitution or applicable civil service rules and regulations. The failure of an appointing authority to require such a provision in a contract does not limit or restrict the authority of the civil service commission and the director to disapprove disbursements for personal services outside the classified service.

Rule 7-12 Limitations

Approval by the department of civil service under this chapter does not relieve an appointing authority of an obligation under any other law or non-civil service rule or regulation that may apply to a contract. Approval by the department of civil service under this chapter does not constitute approval of any contract or agreement by the state of Michigan under which an appointing authority makes or authorizes approved disbursements for personal services outside the classified service.

3. DEFINITIONS

A. Civil Service Commission Rule Definitions

1. **Contractor** means an independent contractor or special personal services employee who enters into a contract with a state agency to provide personal services.
2. **Disbursements for personal services outside the classified service** means disbursements of appropriated funds by a state agency for the personal services of a person who is not a classified employee of the state.
3. **Grant** means a congressional or legislative appropriation that is passed through a state agency directly to, and for the benefit of, the recipient of the grant.
4. **Independent contractor** means an individual contractor or an employee of a contractor who provides personal services and who is not an employee of the state of Michigan.
5. **Party** means any of the following persons or organizations:
 - * * *
 - (d) **Party**, in a review of a technical disbursement decision, means any of the following:

- (1) *The appointing authority that files a request under rule 7-6 or 7-7 regarding disbursements for personal services.*
- (2) *An exclusive representative of a classified employee with a direct interest in the technical disbursement decision.*
- (3) *A nonexclusively represented classified employee with a direct interest in the technical disbursement decision.*
- (4) *A limited recognition organization appearing on behalf of a classified employee with a direct interest in the technical disbursement decision.*
- (5) *The office of the state employer.*
- (6) *Any other person or organization with a demonstrable special interest in the technical disbursement decision who (1) petitions to participate in the civil service staff review and (2) is authorized by the department of civil service to participate in the review.*

* * *

(f) **Party**, in an inquiry about a complaint filed with the state personnel director under rule 7-9, means any of the following:

- (1) *The person filing the complaint.*
- (2) *The appointing authority that made or authorized the questioned disbursements.*
- (3) *The office of the state employer.*
- (4) *Any other person or organization with a demonstrable special interest in the complaint who (1) petitions the state personnel director to participate in the inquiry and (2) is authorized by the director to participate in the inquiry.*

6. **Personal services** means work performed for the direct benefit of the state by an individual for compensation.
7. **Request** means a request submitted by an appointing authority to the department of civil service under rule 7-6 [Prior Written Approval by Civil Service Staff], for approval to make disbursements for personal services to a person who is not a classified state employee, or

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under rule 7-7 [Preauthorized Approval], to add personal services to the preauthorized list.

8. *Technical decision* includes each of the following individual decisions:

- (a) *Technical classification decision* means a civil service staff decision classifying a position in the classified service.**
- (b) *Technical qualification decision* means a civil service staff decision determining the qualifications and fitness of a candidate for a position in the classified service.**
- (c) *Technical disbursement decision* means a civil service staff decision authorized under rule 7-6 or 7-7 regarding disbursements for personal services.**
- (d) *Technical appointment decision* means (1) a decision of an appointing authority appointing a candidate to a position in the classified service or (2) a decision of civil service staff certifying or revoking an appointment to a position in the classified service.**

B. Additional Definitions Used in This Regulation

- 1. *Combined Personal Services Request* means a request by an appointing authority that combines two or more distinct personal services in a single request.**
- 2. *Emergency Service* means a situation where personal services are required to immediately remedy and diminish the consequences of an unforeseen need. The emergency must be of such a nature that disbursements are required in less time than can be accomplished through normal review processes.**

4. STANDARDS

A. Disbursements for Personal Services Outside the Classified Service

1. Standard A

a. Guidelines for Standard A

- (1) Guideline A-1: Examples of temporary, intermittent, or irregular personal services include:**
 - (A) Personal services that are needed so sporadically, randomly, or intermittently that the need for such personal services cannot be reliably predicted.**

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(B) Services for which the need is so temporary or limited that it is not practical to use the classified service.

(2) Guideline A-2: Sunset within 36 Months. Temporary full-time personal services may be approved under these standards if funding or the need for the personal services will not continue beyond 36 months. For purposes of this analysis, the appointing authority must provide particularized proof that the specific funding, or the need for the personal services to be provided, are limited to no more than 36 months. For example, a specific program with a sunset provision within 36 months may meet this standard. Approval under this guideline is limited to services that are intended to be limited duration, temporary personal services that meet a particularized, limited-duration need. This guideline does not authorize approval of (1) renewal of a request previously approved under this guideline, (2) a request based on general uncertainty about future funding, or (3) a request for personal services which are likely to be provided indefinitely even though the funding is limited to less than 36 months.

2. Standard B

a. Guidelines for Standard B.

(1) Guideline B-1: Examples of Uncommon Personal Include:

(A) Personal services for which it is extremely difficult to recruit candidates willing to accept a classified position.

(B) Personal services that require expertise outside the normal scope of the classified service.

(C) Personal services that are specialized or rare.

(D) Personal services that reasonably require the provider to be outside the classified work force, such as expert testimony, independent audit services, and dispute-resolution and arbitration services.

(E) Personal services that are necessary because they are integrated with the purchase of

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proprietary commodities and cannot be segregated from the primary commodities.

- (2) Guideline B-2: Personal Services Not Classified. These standards include personal services not typically provided by the classified service and recognizes that the classified service cannot reasonably include all possible personal services in its classification scheme. The absence of the personal services from the classification scheme may provide some justification for a request under these standards.

3. Standard C

a. Guidelines for Standard C

- (1) Guideline C-1: Costs. An analysis of “cost” under Standard C includes, but is not necessarily limited to, simple dollar cost comparisons. An analysis under this standard may consider such qualitative factors as (1) the time and effort required to create and manage needed classified positions, (2) the impact of the new personal services on the agency mission, and (3) the likelihood of the personal services continuing into the future, or the like. If it is determined that the costs of the goods exceeds the costs of associated personal services, the department of civil service lacks jurisdiction over the request and shall so specify in its technical decision.

4. Standard D

a. Guidelines for Standard D

- (1) Guideline D-1: Wage and Benefit Standards. The state personnel director shall periodically develop and publish on the department of civil service web site and in written form the civil service *Guide for Calculating Standard Cost Savings*. The guide shall provide standardized formulas and other electronic processes to assist in identifying and documenting costs associated with contracting for personal services in comparison to costs of utilizing the classified service.

The state personnel director shall also publish standardized rates that establish minimum thresholds to be applied in the preparation of a Standard D cost

analysis. The information may include, but is not limited to, salary and wages, fringe benefits, group insurance, inflation, indirect costs, unemployment insurance, workers' compensation insurance, retirement, fringe benefits, FICA costs, contract monitoring costs, and the like.

- (2) Guideline D-2: Content of Cost Savings Submission. Appointing authorities must adhere to the methods and guidelines provided in the civil service *Guide for Calculating Standard Cost Savings* when submitting requests under Standard D.

5. Table of Permissible Uses of Standards

This table summarizes the permissible uses of each of the two procedures available for approving contracts for personal services.

To find if an appointing authority can use a particular procedure to approve a particular type of contract, go to the cell at the intersection of the procedure (major column), type of contractor (minor column), and standard (row). If the cell contains "**OK**," the particular procedure may be used to obtain approval. If the cell contains "**N/A**," the procedure is not available for use.

Standards Under Rule 7-3	Prior Approval Required Rule 7-6		Preauthorized Approval Rule 7-7	
	Hire an SPS Employee	Hire an Independent Contractor	Hire an SPS Employee	Hire an Independent Contractor
Standard A (Temporary Services)	OK	OK	OK	OK
Standard B (Unique Services)	OK	OK	OK	OK
Standard C (Lack of Equipment)	N/A	OK	N/A	OK
Standard D (Cost Savings)	N/A	OK	N/A	OK

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B. Disbursements to Special Personal Services (SPS) Employees

1. Required Procedures for Hiring SPS Employees

An agency shall not hire or make disbursements for personal services to a special personal services (SPS) employee unless the department of civil service has approved the disbursements *in advance*. This means that an agency must either file a request under rule 7-4 or have already obtained preauthorized approval under rule 7-7.

2. Standards and Guidelines for Hiring SPS Employees

- a. An SPS employee may only be hired if the personal services meet either Standard A or Standard B in rule 7-3. An agency may not hire an SPS employee under Standard C or Standard D.
 - (1) SPS Guideline 1: Cost Savings and SPS Employees. Cost savings may be considered in evaluating submissions under both Standard A and Standard B. However, the cost savings tests under Standard C and Standard D are not applicable to SPS employees. Therefore, civil service will not approve the hiring of an SPS employee *solely* on the basis that it is less expensive to hire an SPS employee than a classified employee.
 - (2) SPS Guideline 2: Hiring Freeze and SPS Employees. The governor and appointing authorities occasionally impose hiring freezes, budget limitations, head count limitations, and other restrictions on hiring classified employees as mechanisms to control costs. Since cost savings alone are insufficient justification for hiring SPS employees, civil service will not approve the hiring of an SPS employee *solely* for the reason that there is a hiring freeze, budget limitation, head count limitation, or other management-imposed limitation on hiring classified employees. In such cases, independent contractors may be used if the contract meets one or more of the standards in rule 7-3.

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C. Disbursements to Independent Contractors

Disbursements for personal services to an independent contractor may be made only subsequent to the civil service staff determination that the agency's request meets one or more of the four standards in rule 7-3.

D. Prior WRITTEN Approval BY CIVIL SERVICE STAFF

1. Submission of Request by Appointing Authority

- a. Unless otherwise authorized, an appointing authority shall submit a request to the department of civil service and receive approval before it authorizes or makes a disbursement for personal services outside the classified service. The request shall include the following:
 - (1) A completed form CS-138 that provides the proposed beginning and ending dates of the requested services, a detailed description of the requested personal services, the total dollar amount of the disbursement request, and all other required information.
 - (2) An analysis that identifies the standard(s) in rule 7-3 upon which the appointing authority relies and a justification that details the relationship between the personal services and the standard(s).
 - (3) Any additional information to be considered by civil service staff reviewing the request.
 - (4) Certification that each appropriate labor organization has been notified if required by a collective bargaining agreement. If a labor organization is required to be notified by a collective bargaining agreement or otherwise, the notice must be accompanied by a copy of the CS-138 and all supporting documentation submitted to the department of civil service. The requesting appointing authority shall certify that it has given written notice to the appropriate labor organization in accordance with provisions contained in the collective bargaining agreement and shall retain a copy of the signed transmittal.
 - (5) The numbers and classifications of state classified employees who will or may be terminated, laid off, demoted, or bumped as a result of the implementation of the contract for personal services.

- (6) Certification that notification has been provided to nonexclusively represented employees whose positions will be abolished as a result of the contract for personal services.

2. Civil Service Staff Standards for Review

- a. Civil service staff shall review all requests to disburse funds for personal services in accordance with the standards in civil service rule 7-3. The civil service staff shall:
 - (1) Record receipt of the request and all appearances filed by interested parties. A written appearance by an interested party must be filed with civil service and the appointing authority within 7 calendar days after the date the request is filed with civil service.
 - (2) Review the request for sufficiency of documentation and request any necessary additional information from the appointing authority within 7 calendar days of the receipt of the request.
 - (3) Review all timely and pertinent information presented by the appointing authority and other interested parties.
 - (4) Conduct interviews or conferences necessary to adequately evaluate and act upon the request.
 - (5) Approve or disapprove the request after receipt of all information necessary to complete the review.
 - (6) If the request is approved, specify any conditions or limitations on the approval to ensure compliance by the appointing authority.
 - (7) Provide written notice of the staff decision to the appointing authority and to all other interested parties.

3. Evaluating a Request for Combined Personal Services

- a. If an appointing authority files a request that includes two or more distinct personal services, the civil service staff shall evaluate the request pursuant to the procedure in this section.
 - (1) The appointing authority shall demonstrate that the individual services in the request (1) have been combined for valid business reasons or (2) have

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some practical and reasonable nexus that warrants considering the services together in the request.

- (2) If civil service staff determines that one or more services have been improperly combined in a single request, the staff shall treat those services as separate and distinct requests and shall issue separate decisions as to those services.
- (3) When the civil service staff considers combined services in a request, the request shall be approved if the staff determines either of the following:
 - (A) One of the dominant or critical services in the combined request meets one or more of the standards in rule 7-3.
 - (B) The combined services, evaluated as a whole, meet one or more of the standards in rule 7-3.

4. Effective Date of Staff Decision

The effective date of the staff decision shall be in accordance with civil service rule 7-6.3

5. Complaint Regarding Technical Decision

Complaints regarding staff decisions must be made in accordance with civil service rule 7-6.4.

E. Preauthorized Services

1. Preauthorized List of Services

The department of civil service shall develop and publish on its web site and in written form a list of services that are preauthorized to appointing authorities and therefore do not require additional civil service review and approval prior to making disbursements. The decision of the department of civil service is final and no appeal is authorized.

2. Conditions

The department of civil service may impose reasonable conditions and requirements on the use of preauthorized services to ensure compliance with civil service commission rules. The department of civil service may restrict the use of particular preauthorized services to specific appointing authorities or may preauthorize services on a statewide basis. If a service is preauthorized with conditions, it is the responsibility of the appointing authority to ensure that the conditions have been complied with in every particular before authorizing or making disbursements for the personal services.

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3. Alteration of List

The department of civil service may add to, remove, or modify the preauthorized personal services list at any time and shall give written notice of any additions, deletions, or modifications to each affected appointing authority.

4. Effect of Deletion from List

Deletion of specific personal services from the preauthorized list shall not affect any existing contract properly entered into by an appointing authority before the deletion. However, an appointing authority may not renew or extend a contract for services deleted from the preauthorized list without first obtaining approval under rule 7-6 or 7-7.

5. Inquiry and Limitations

The department of civil service expressly reserves the right to require an individual review of services provided under preauthorized authority when there is a question as to the applicability and validity of the use of the preauthorized service. The department may require an appointing authority to justify its use of the preauthorized personal services in a specific instance. The department may issue an order in writing to an appointing authority modifying, restricting or revoking the future use of the preauthorized service if the department determines that the appointing authority has improperly used the preauthorized service.

6. Review of Preauthorized Disbursements

Any person who objects to an agency's use of a preauthorized personal service may file a complaint with the state personnel director under rule 7-9. The director shall review the complaint and order an inquiry if there is a meritorious basis to the complaint. In addition to any other action permitted under rule 7-9, if the director determines that the preauthorized personal services do not meet the standards for preauthorization, the director may order that the list of preauthorized personal services be amended appropriately.

7. Complaint Regarding Use of Preauthorized Approval Process

Any complaint regarding the use of the preauthorized approval process must be submitted in accordance with civil service rule 7-9.

8. Appeal of Director's Decision

Any appeal of the state personnel director's decision must be submitted in accordance with civil service rule 7-9.3.

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F. Audit and Compliance

The appointing authority shall maintain sufficient documentation in support of its disbursements and shall timely report its expenditures to ensure that disbursements for personal service outside the classified service have been made in accordance with civil service rules and regulations. The department of civil service will periodically conduct on-line audits of disbursements to ensure compliance with the rules and regulations.

G. Requirement to Report Contracts

The legislature, in 1984 PA 431, MCLA §18.1281, requires the department of civil service to file various reports related to contracts for personal services. Since the department of civil service only authorizes disbursements and does not review contracts, appointing authorities must report contract information to the department of civil service for transmittal to the legislature. Also, the department of civil service requires, as a condition of the use of the preauthorized-services list, that an appointing authority report all contracts initiated or renewed under these procedures during a reporting period. For preauthorized services, the preauthorized-services list establishes the reporting period and any additional reporting requirements. If an appointing authority fails to report a personal service contract, the state personnel director may make a finding and take action against the appointing authority, as permitted in rule 7-9.

5. PROCEDURES

Responsibility	Action
Appointing Authority	1. Submits CS-138 via ADPICS for review by civil service staff and provides notice to labor organizations in accordance with applicable collective bargaining agreements.
Civil Service Staff	2. Reviews all information provided the appointing authority and any interested parties to determine if the request meets one or more of the standards in rule 7-3. 3. If adequate information has been provided, writes decision in accordance with procedure in this regulation. If information is insufficient to make a determination, requests additional information from appointing authority.

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Responsibility (continued)	Action (continued)
Civil Service Staff	4. Notifies appointing authority and any interested parties of staff decision. 5. Informs interested parties of their rights to file a complaint regarding the technical decision and associated filing limitations.

CONTACT

Questions regarding this regulation should be directed to the, Department of Civil Service, P.O. Box 30002, 400 South Pine Street, Lansing, Michigan 48909, (517) 241-8552.

NOTE: Regulations are issued by the State Personnel Director under authority granted in the State of Michigan *Constitution* and the *Michigan Civil Service Commission Rules*. Regulations that implement Commission Rules are subordinate to those Rules.